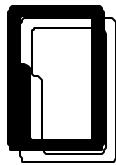


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# Portuguese Language Division of the ALA

Volume 4, Number 1, March, 1994

## CAVEAT EMPTOR

Freelance translators tend to view translation brokers as employers when in fact these agencies are offering their services to the freelance translator. Translation agencies act as middlemen between freelance translators and clients seeking translations, and often provide complementary services such as editing & proofing, terminology research, special printing and publishing features and so on. The point is, they are selling their services not only to the client, but to the freelance translator as well. When a translator elects to do business with an agency, she is hiring that agency to broker her work. The freelance translator's payment to the agency is the discounted rate the translator offers in exchange for the brokering service. By the same token, the client is charged a premium rate for such things as competency screening, multiple language versions of a source document, troubleshooting, advising and so on. The broker makes a profit by buying low and selling high just like any other purveyor of goods or services. The translator must examine the services offered and decide whether or not the terms and quality are acceptable. A good place to start is with the written agreement.

Problems arise when distinctions between contracts, hold harmless agreements, waivers of rights to intellectual property and statements of confidentiality become blurred, or when a single document tries to combine all four. A hold harmless agreement is the assumption of another's liability. Different state courts regulate and rule on these differently, and there are entire textbooks devoted to the issue. It is not a good idea to sign any agreement you do not fully understand. About a third of the contractual papers crossing my desk contain language or terms that need to be edited or deleted. About half of these are amended and the other half go in the trash. To demonstrate the importance of reading the fine print, here are actual samples of agreement documents sent out by a large translation agency currently involved in a bankruptcy suit. I've changed the names to protect the innocent:

### STATEMENT OF PROPRIETARY RIGHTS AND CONFIDENTIALITY

The undersigned, \_\_\_\_\_, hereby represents that he/she is under agreement to assign to EIS (Eichmann International Services), or any client of EIS, as specified in separate agreements between EIS and its clients, for whom the undersigned performs, directly or indirectly, any work while under contract to EIS the entire right, title and interest in and to any work performed by him/her in the course of said contract. (...)

The undersigned hereby agrees to assign to EIS, or clients of EIS, as specified in separate contracts between EIS and its clients, any inventions or improvements conceived, made, invented, or suggested during the term of his/her assignment pursuant to the contract or extensions thereof. (...)

### AGREEMENT (...)

3. Upon the termination of the relationship for any reason, the Translator/Talent will promptly deliver to Eichmann all correspondence, drawings, manuals, letters or other documents concerning or containing Confidential Information.
4. For the duration of the relationship, and for one (1) year thereafter, the Translator/Talent will not, without the prior written consent of Eichmann, perform any translating services whatsoever for any of Eichmann's clients for whom the Translator/Talent has provided services, or who the Translator Talent knew to be a client or a prospective client of Eichmann.
5. The Translator/Talent hereby irrevocably assigns to Eichmann any and all earnings, or the value of any other remuneration, received by the Translator/Talent in connection with a violation of Paragraphs 2 or 4 of this Agreement.
6. If any part of this Agreement is unenforceable as a matter of law, that provision shall be ineffective only to the extent required by law, and the remainder of that provision, and all the other provisions of this Agreement shall be effective. (...) (dotted line)

A glance at the STATEMENT and items 3, 4, 5 and 6 of the AGREEMENT makes one wonder if the papers are a test of the freelance translator's self-esteem. This company, however, was unwilling to consider any amendments to its contract. Today they are bankrupt and many freelancers' fees are as good as forfeited.

To avoid such mistakes, translators would do well to hire agencies the same way they hire accounting services, lawyers or yard men. Think of yourself as a writer looking over a potential agent's contract. Does it make grammatical sense? Does it hold you to "separate" agreements you never get to see (Paragraph 1)? Notice whether it claims the right to rifle your drawers (3), raid your bank account (5) or grab your copyrights (Paragraph 2). Pay attention to any "hold

"harmless" clauses that burden you with financial liabilities. Ask what they mean by "prospective client" and "unenforceable." If the tone is condescending, disparaging, haughty or rude, do you *really* expect to profit by signing? You have every right in the world to edit *any* contract sent you until it is agreeable. If you sign a faulty document, you just might get what you settled for.

## IMPROVE YOUR FAX SETUP

By Donna Sandin

Here's how to operate a fax machine on your existing phone line without the expense of having a separate line installed and paying \$30 or so a month for the service, yet having the benefits of a "dedicated" line. According to the experts at FAXLAND, although most fax machines now have an improved sensor that discriminates between incoming voice and fax calls, this is not infallible. And some translation agencies have spoken disparagingly of translators who do not have a dedicated fax line.

After 3 years of somewhat uncertain service from a "fax switch," I have just reinstalled my fax and am thrilled with the results. Everyone who calls my "fax number" now will get a fax tone immediately. Disadvantage: you'll have to get a new phone number for your fax.

1. Call the phone company and ask for Ident-a-Ring service on your home office or residence line. This costs \$6.50 a month in Fairfax County, Va., with no installation charge. The phone company will give you a new phone number (most convenient to ask for a number with same prefix as the line you are getting the service on).
2. Buy a "Ring Leader" switch for about \$75.00. This is the brand name; Faxland sells it; there must be other dealers, too.
3. Plug Ring Leader into a phone jack that serves the line on which you ordered "Ident-a-Ring"
4. Plug your phone and answering machine into Line 1 outlet on the Ring Leader.
5. Plug your fax machine into Line 2 outlet on the Ring Leader.
6. Leave your fax machine in "fax only" mode at all times.

When your "old phone number" (now exclusively your voice line) receives a call, the phone will ring normally, and your answering machine will also work on that number. When your "new phone number" receives a call, you will hear two short rings, so you will know your "fax number" is being called. Your fax machine will only answer when it senses the two short rings.

NOTE: When you are either talking or faxing, BOTH your "old phone number" and "new phone number" will be busy. Because you really still have only one phone line; you've just "split" it so that it can answer two phone numbers. So if the "old phone number" is a busy line, your clients will get a lot of busy signals on your fax line.

## LEGALESE À BRASILEIRA

by Mike Stacy

Legal writing is highly formulaic, as anyone knows who has ever translated even the simplest legal documents ("Know all men by these presents..."). Stylistic variations may occur, but it can safely be said that legal writing is generally less tolerant of synonyms and alternate phrasings than most other writing. Unfortunately, bilingual legal dictionaries, by and large, do not pay particular attention to standard legal phrases. This shortcoming greatly complicates the task of legal translators and is an open invitation to the inadvertent perpetration of *anglicismos* and *lusitanismos*, which stand out like the proverbial sore thumb. Perhaps the phrases listed below (which I have gleaned from Brazilian contracts) can begin to fill this gap. Corrections and additional phrases are welcome.

I am only aware of two P/E legal dictionaries, *Noronha* and *Mello*. Information on others that may be available will be appreciated.

## LEGAL GLOSSARY

act:

- an act inconsistent um ato que contrarie a
- with good practice boa prática
- act of God caso fortuito
- act of omission or ação ou omissão
- commission
- negligent act ação culposa
- adjust prices to adequar os
- changes preços às
- that occur modificações havidas

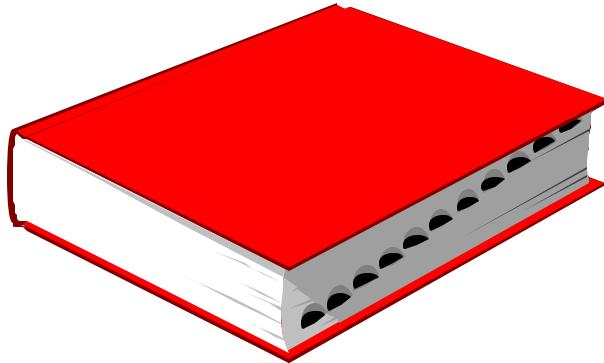
agree:



-the latter agrees to	esta obriga-se a	-discretion	
-it shall be agreed that	fica acordado que	documents:	
agreement:		-qualifying documents	documentos de habilitação
-by mutual agreement	de comum acordo entre as	duplicate: in duplicate	em duas vias
any:	partes	effective:	
-any expenses	eventuais despesas	-become effective upon	entrar em vigor na data de
-if any	se (ou quando) fôr o caso, se	effort: every effort	por todos os meios a seu
applicable:	houver	enter into this contract	alcance
-as applicable	no que fôr pertinente	entitle:	celebrar o presente contrato
-if applicable	se fôr o caso	-shall not be entitled	
arising from	decorrente de, resultante de	-to any payment	não fará jus a nenhum to any
assume liability for	responsabilizar-se de	-without entitling the	pagamento
auditor:		-latter to any rights	sem que caibam a este
independent auditor's	parecer de auditor	entirety of costs	quaisquer direitos
statement	independente	even if	a totalidade dos custos
automatically	de pleno direito	event: in the event of	mesmo quando
awareness: full awareness	perfeito conhecimento	exceed:	no caso de, na hipótese de,
based on the lowest price	segundo o criterio de menor	-not to exceed 60 days	caso
breach of contract	preço	except as provided under	
case:	inadimplemento do contrato	item -Paragraph 4.7	ressalvado o disposto no
-as the case may be	conforme o caso	execute this contract	4.7
-in this case	nesto caso	-exec. services hereunder	celebrar o presente contrato
-in which case	caso em que		realizar os serviços objeto do
cause:		expense: at its expense	presente contrato
-for good cause	por motivo justificado	failure to comply with	a sua conta
charge:	sem ônus para	-Paragraph 4.7	o não cumprimento do
-at no charge to		fifty-fifty	disposto no item 4.7
circumstances:	em nenhum caso o cliente	fill in all blanks	a meias
-under no c. shall	pagará	force: insurance in force	preencher todos os campos
-customer pay		force majeure	seguros em vigor
clarification:	solicitar esclarecimentos	governed:	força maior
-request clarifications	a partir do	-shall be governed by	
commencing on (date)	a partir da assinatura do	grounds:	será regido por
commencing upon	presente contrato	-shall be grounds for	
(signing) hereof	em estrita observância às -	-immediately returning	motivará a imediata
compliance: in strict compliance with standards	normas	-the invoice	devolução da fatura
confidentiality	sigilo	handling charges:	
-maintain c. of	guardar sigilo sobre	-plus 10% for	taxa de administração
contingent upon	condicionado(a) a	-handling charges	acrescido de uma taxa de
contract: this contract	o presente contrato	hold harmless from	administração
cover all expenses	arcar com todas as despesas	hold a meeting	de 10 por cento
customs clearance	desembaraço alfandegário	henceforth, hereinafter	manter [uma parte] indene
damage to	dano de	-known henceforth as	[ou a salvo] contra
damages	danos e prejuízos	hereunder	promover uma reunião
days:		hereunder: services	doravante
-for more than 30 days	por prazo superior a 30 dias	-contracted hereunder	doravante denominada
-within 10 working days	dentro do prazo de 10 dias úteis	identical:	de acordo com o presente
-within 5 calendar days	dentro do prazo de 5 dias corridos	-in 3 identical copies	contrato
deemed:		if customer requests	serviços objeto do presente
-all information deemed necessary	todas as informações que - julgar (ou julgue)	import permit	contrato
discretion: at its sole	necessárias	incentive: tax incentives	em 3 vias de igual teor
	a seu exclusivo critério	including [preposition]	caso o cliente solicite
			guia de importação
			estímulos fiscais
			inclusive

incorporated under the laws of	constituída ao amparo da lei de	prejudice:	-without p. to Para. 4	sem prejuízo do disposto no item 4
ineligible to bid on this tender initialed:	impossibilitada de participar da presente licitação	prevented:	-the party prevented from meeting its contractual obligations prime rate [interest] prior:	a parte impossibilitada de cumprir as suas obrigações contratuais taxa preferencial
every page must be i. itemize [list separately]	cada folha deve ser rubricada destacar (ou discriminar) por função	-by prior agreement	mediante prévio acordo anteriormente à data de ocorrência	
-by function itemized: as i. below	conforme a seguir discriminado	-prior to		
jointly liable kind: of any kind less amounts owing	solidariamente responsáveis de qualquer natureza deduzidas as importâncias que sejam devidas ao cliente	progress:	-services in progress	serviços em curso
-customer liability:	sob a responsabilidade de integral responsabilidade responsabilidade de eximir de responsabilidade responsável de responsabilizar-se-á de sera responsabilizada de responsável perante vida útil	property:	-shall be -'s sole p.	é de propriedade exclusiva de
-at the liability of	atender as exigências que melhor atender a seus interesses	proportion:	-in direct proportion to proved: duly proved provided:	em função de devidamente comprovado(a)
-full liability	dolo	-provided that	-provided that	sempre que
-liability for	a proponente imediatamente melhor classificada com antecedência de 15 dias	-p. invoices are paid	-p. invoices are paid	desde que sejam pagas as faturas
-release from l.	independente do prazo estabelecido	-as provided under	-as provided under	conforme previsto no item 2.2
-liable for	no item 2.1	-Paragraph 2.2	-Paragraph 2.2	provisions set forth under o disposto no item 2.2
-shall be liable for	para o mês de ordem n	purpose:	-the purpose hereof	o presente contrato tem por objeto a prestação dos serviços descritos
-will be held liable for	sem efeito	-is to provide the	-is to provide the	efeito de reembolso para todos os efeitos
-liable to [a party]	contratar os seguros obrigatórios	-services described	-reimbursement purposes	
life: service [shelf] life	com a finalidade de, com fins de	-for all legal purposes	-for all legal purposes	
meet requirements which best meets its interests	em perfeito estado de funcionamento	judiciais	judiciais	
misconduct		pursuant to		de acordo com; conforme
-intentional misconduct		question:	-the contract in question	o contrato em referência
next best-qualified bidder		reimburse the latter for	reimburse the latter for	reembolsar a esta o custo de
notice: with 15 days'		-the cost of release:	-the cost of release:	
-notice notwithstanding the term set forth		-shall not release either party from its obligations to represented herein by Mr.	-shall not release either party from its obligations to represented herein by Mr.	não exime nenhuma das partes de suas obrigações de neste ato representado(a) pelo Sr.
-under Para. 2.1		request: at the request of	request: at the request of	por solicitação de
nth: for the nth month		reserve the right to return: upon return of	reserve the right to return: upon return of	reservar-se o direito de a partir da data de devolução [de documentos]
null and void		services contemplated	services contemplated	serviços objeto do presente contrato
obtain mandatory insurance order:		-herein	-herein	
-in order to		set forth:	-as set forth herein	ora ajustado
-in good working order		-clauses set forth herein	-clauses set forth herein	disposições estabelecidas no presente contrato
party:		subject to penalties (fines)	subject to penalties (fines)	passível de multas
-party of the first part	de um lado	submit [documents]	submit [documents]	apresentar
-party of the second part	do outro lado			
pass through to customer percent (adj):	repassar ao cliente			
-2.5% tax	imposto à alíquota de 2,5%			
performance:				
-of contract	realização (cumprimento) do contrato			
-of duties	desempenho de obrigações			
-of services	prestação de serviços			
point out:				
-it should be pointed out that	cumpre ressaltar que			

supported: must be  
 -supported  
 -by [documents]  
 term [of contract]  
 -the term hereof shall  
 -be 2 years  
 -term [of time]:  
 -long-term [adj]  
 -medium-term [adj]  
 -short-term [adj]  
 text: in the text hereof



time:  
 -at all times  
 -at any time  
 -at no time  
 -at the time of signing  
 -from time to time  
 -until such time as  
 under:  
 -under Article 290

-under Brazilian law

-hereunder

understanding:  
 -full understanding  
 -with the express  
 -understanding that  
 understood:  
 -" - " shall be u. to mean  
 unless  
 -u. notified in advance

upon:

-upon signing this  
-contract

-upon return to country  
 -of origin  
 virtue: by virtue of  
 waive the right of  
 -subrogation against

deve(m) vir acompanhado(s)  
 de [documentos]  
  
 prazo, duração  
 o prazo do presente contrato  
 será de 2 anos  
  
 de longo prazo  
 de médio prazo  
 de curto prazo  
 na minuta do presente  
 contrato

when(ever) possible  
whether or not

which [rel. adj.]:  
 -which situation shall  
 -be reported to  
 -whichever occurs first  
 whole: in whole or in part  
 within 30 days of  
 -receipt of

within 30 days of  
 -initiating services

without prejudice to  
 -Para. 1

working (adj):  
 -working days  
 -working documents  
 writing:  
 in writing

sempre que possível  
independente de haver  
ou não  
 (contratado seguros  
adequados)

circunstância essa que será  
 comunicada a  
 o que ocorrer primeiro  
 no todo ou em parte  
 dentro de um prazo de 30  
 dias a contar da data do  
 recebimento de  
 dentro de um prazo de 30  
 dias contados a partir  
 do início dos  
 serviços  
 sem prejuízo do disposto  
 no item 1  
  
 dias úteis  
 documentos hábeis  
  
 por escrito

# Cartas

Dear Friends,

Here are some comments on the *Glossário jurídico* that appeared in the December 1993 issue of *PL DATA*:

The meaning of *alienate* in the legal sense is *alienar, ceder* or *transferir*. The every-day meaning of the term is *set against* or *make hostile*, as in *He immediately alienated his new in-laws*.

One thinks of *bargain* as (1) a verb or (2) a purchase made at a very reasonable price. The equivalent of *negociação* is *bargaining*.

*Breach* in the legal sense is spelled *breach*.

*Corporations* are indeed *pessoas jurídicas*, but not all *pessoas jurídicas* are corporations.

*Corporation* may be rendered *sociedade anônima*.

*Estatute* is not listed in *Black's Law Dictionary*.  
Is there actually such a word in English?  
Sincerely, Mike Stacy



Dear J. Henry:

-My wife just retrieved your PL Data vol. 3, no. 4 from a pile of her mail. Thanks.

-It's a pity you don't have more proofreading help.

Sticking "Também sou (um pouquinho) culpado" at the tail end of *Gafieira de Gaffes* [which of course is spelled **gafes** in Portuguese and made for a rather sophomoric title] was unfortunatee. Besides, if my memory doesn't fail me once more, I think you have printed my piece before, although in a truncated version. S. E. ou O.

-Or is all that to blamed on "The Boss?"

- The "Glossário Jurídico" reminds me of a "Dicionário de Termos Econômicos" que inclui "salt," "sugar" and several other "economic terms." **Material**, although often used in case investigation, is not strictly a legal term. You find it in any self-respecting EnglishPortuguese dictionary, such as the Leonel and Lino Vallandro's or Antonio Houaiss'. On the other hand, **Damages** means "indenização;" ergo "to ask for damages" is obviously "pedir indenização".

- I find Gurgel's "**Dicionário(sic)**" de **Gíria** a blend of very old terms (verdinha, o choro é livre, Aspone, Forte Apache, jabaculê, marajá, paraquedista, rolo) with Brasilia parochial suburban inventions such as **alagoar**, etc. And what does "10% corrupção" mean? I suppose we should thank the guy (or guys) for his(their) effort.  
Um abraço festivo --Wilson Velloso



A Autora responde:  
Obrigada pelas cartas acerca do glossário. A de Mr. Stacy foi bem aceita e tenho que "stand corrected" especialmente depois que deixei passar estatutes. É

claro que não existe e foi um erro de escrita. Enviei cópia das cartas ao Cesar, ja quefizemos o glossário a 4 mãos, para ver se ele desejava opinar em relação às outras coisas. Já a segunda carta me pareceu simplesmente que estava criticando por criticar. Não ví nada construtivo e ele

simplesmente *choveu no molhado* sem acrescentar nada. É esse tipo de atitude que faz com que as pessoas não queiram perder o seu tempo para mandar contribuições. --Lourdes Norton



## Donna Sandin has a NEW FAX NUMBER

703/742-4091; VOICE 703/742-6678

The Division has plenty of extra copies of the 1993-94 blue Membership Directory to distribute to potential clients or to whomever the members might suggest. Send specific names and addresses to Donna at 1711 Ivy Oak Square, Reston, VA 22090

*I also keep a file I use for referrals. I only recommend colleagues for whom I have information. Please update your records.* --JHP

### NEWS ITEM:

The November 3, 1993 issue of VEJA, showed a photo of train robber Ronald Biggs wearing a t-shirt that read: "I know someone who went to Brazil and met Ronnie Biggs...honest!" VEJA's report on Biggs in the "Gente" section (apropos of a possible swap of PC Farias for Biggs) translated the shirt text into Portuguese as: "Eu conheço alguém que esteve no Brasil e encontrou Ronnie Biggs. Vivendo honestamente." --Donna

*Ronnie é amigo meu. Andávamos pelo Rio, sempre na malandragem, mas nunca o vi assaltar nenhum trem do governo. Aliás, os brasileiros bem sabem que nem louco assaltaria lá um trem carregado de dinheiro velho destinado à queima. O que vi recentemente foi um videotape dele **Prisoner of Rio**, no qual Ronnie não só é autor, mas aparece por um instante no início do próprio filme (o seu papel é interpretado por um ator). O filme tem boas cenas de carnaval e vem salpicado do rhyming slang que só inglês consegue aprender direito. Está nas videolocadoras.* --JHP

## O Aurélio eletrônico

Já está nas bocas (a US\$ 160,00) o dicionário Aurélio em disquetes. Funciona conforme o padrão para os dicionários em CD ROM daqui, permitindo não apenas a pesquisa dos verbetes, como também procurar sinônimos, rimas, palavras-chaves, séries analógicas, flexões, conjugações de verbos, palavras e idéias afins.

A partir de duas ou mais combinações de palavras-chaves sonda-se um leque de definições. Isso daria um pé enorme não fossem as camadas de copy-protect. O programa só permite quatro instalações, Minado assim, nem o Presidente da República quis comprar, (embora tenha oferecido aceitar de graça). No grande lançamento foram vendidos menos de 200 exemplares. Essa mentalidade de matar a vaca pra evitar que o vizinho tome leite só dá isso. Ofereço duas soluções: lançar o Aurélio em disquete cá nos States com aquela etiqueta "NOT FOR EXPORT" e todo mundo vai comprar pra se fazer de contrabandista. A outra solução é lançar logo em CD-ROM sem copy protect nenhum. --JHP

## V Encontro Nacional de Tradutores

A Universidade Federal de Bahia e a Associação Brasileira de Pesquisadores em Tradução (ABRAPT) estão promovendo o III Seminário de Ensino-Aprendizagem de tradução e o V Encontro Nacional de Tradutores, que serão realizados na Universidade Federal da Bahia, Salvador, de 23 a 28 de maio de 1994.

Possíveis conferencistas e participantes incluem: Gabriel García Márquez, Mário Vargas Llosa, Jorge Amado, João Ubaldo Ribeiro, André Lefevre (Univ. de Texas), Daniel Gile (U. de Paris), Jacques Thierrat (CITT, França) e Giovanni Pontiero (U. de Manchester).

Estão previstas mesas-redondas sobre: O tradutor e o mercado de trabalho; A tradução e as agências de fomento; A teoria de interpretação; A tradução literária como fator de integração hispano-americana; A tradução e a interface com outras disciplinas; A deconstrução e a tradução.

Entre outros, haverá *workshops* sobre: A tradução literária; A tradução de Emily Dickinson; João Ubaldo Ribeiro, tradutor de si mesmo; Interpretação simultânea e consecutiva; A tradução de quadrinhos; O ensino da tradução; Dublagem e legendação; Tradução juramentada; Terminologia e lexicologia. Haverá espaço para a apresentação de poesia traduzida.

Resumos (de cem palavras) de comunicações de vinte minutos devem ser enviados a John Milton (ABRAPT), DLM, FFLCH, USP, CEP 05508-900 São Paulo, SP, Fax (011)211-6281 ou (011)818-5041 até 8 de abril de 1994. Todos os apresentadores de comunicações devem ser inscritos no congresso.

### FICHA DE INSCRIÇÃO -- ENROLLMENT FORM III Seminário de Ensino-Aprendizagem de Tradução da UFBA & V Encontro Nacional de Tradutores

Nome:	
Endereço:	
Tel/Fax:	
Instituição:	
Cargo:	
Categoria: Sócio da ABRAPT, Estudante ou Outro?	

Taxa de inscrição: (até 8 de abril de 1994) US\$40 (câmbio oficial); Sócios da ABRAPT e professores da UFBA US\$30; Estudantes US\$20. Após 8 de abril de 1994 são, respectivamente, de US\$50, \$37.50, \$25.

Cheque cruzado nominal à FAPEX deve ser enviado junto com a ficha de inscrição a Luiz Angélico da Costa, Inst. de Letras, R. Barão de Geremoabo s/nº - Campus de Ondina - Salvador, Bahia - CEP 40.170-292, Brasil. Fax (071)336-8355. Haverá um limite de 600 lugares para o congresso.

MADORNA



## BARULHO BRASILEIRO

é uma organização de ex-alunos de várias escolas americanas e inglesas no Brasil. Está organizando sua quinta reunião de 21 a 23 de julho, 1995, no Seacrest Oceanfront Resort and Conference Center em North Falmouth, Maine. Para maiores informações escreva c/o Robert L. Huff CPA, 11551 Forest Central Drive #301, Dallas, TX 75243.

## PL Data on the Internet

O endereço é: [jhenry@utxvms.cc.utexas.edu](mailto:jhenry@utxvms.cc.utexas.edu) solicitamos colaborações dos colegas no Brasil e na malha universitária cá nos EU. Como sempre, estamos na CompuServe 72550,3010.

## NEW JERSEY OFFERS PORTUGUESE TESTING FOR COURT INTERPRETERS

Anyone may register to take a test, which is now offered any time there are enough persons to be tested. call 609/633-8107 to request an application form.

## 1994 WRITERS MARKET PUBLISHES TRANSLATION RATES

European into English, final copy:	11.5-12¢/word
Government agencies, into English:	12.5¢
Through translation agencies	1/3 less on avg.

Technical translation	12.5¢
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